

Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements of

ANDLAUER HEALTHCARE GROUP INC.

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

Interim Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

As at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

Assets	Note	 March 31, 2024	De	cember 31, 2023
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 68,158	\$	59,740
Trade and other receivables		100,251		102,206
Income taxes receivable		1,126		1,230
Inventories		5,313		5,329
Prepaid expenses and other		5,804		6,605
Due from related parties	16	108		1
		 180,760		175,111
Non-current assets				
Long-term deposits and other		974		911
Property, plant and equipment	4	165,402		166,200
Goodwill and intangible assets	5	334,923		334,919
Deferred income taxes	12	 5,114		5,285
Total Assets		\$ 687,173	\$	682,426
Liabilities and Equity				
Current liabilities				
Term facility	6	\$ 24,856	\$	-
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		40,308		41,795
Current portion of lease liabilities	13	27,944		27,697
		 93,108		69,492
Long-term liabilities				
Lease liabilities	13	72,310		75,384
Deferred income taxes	12	41,405		42,955
Due to related parties	16	325		206
Term facility	6	-		24,819
Total Liabilities		207,148		212,856
Equity				
Common share capital	8	715,704		718,790
Contributed surplus	10	6,626		6,308
Accumulated other comprehensive income		19,731		14,194
Merger reserve	2	(488,916)		(488,916)
Retained earnings		 226,880		219,194
Commitments and contingencies	15	480,025		469,570
-	13			
Total Liabilities and Equity		\$ 687,173	\$	682,426

See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board:

"Peter Jelley" Director "Thomas G. Wellner" Director

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

	Note		/larch 31, 2024	N	March 31, 2023
Revenue	11	\$	161,138	\$	164,774
Operating expenses					
Cost of transportation and services			82,466		84,179
Direct operating expenses			26,273		27,035
Selling, general and administrative expenses			12,816		13,110
Depreciation and amortization	4		18,340		16,760
			139,895		141,084
Operating income			21,243		23,690
Interest expense	14		(1,579)		(1,933)
Interest income			695		599
Other income			9		19
Income before income taxes			20,368		22,375
Current income tax expense	12		7,512		7,685
Deferred income tax recovery	12		(2,067)		(1,838)
			5,445		5,847
Net income		\$	14,923	\$	16,528
Net earnings per share					
Basic earnings per share	9	\$	0.36	\$	0.39
Diluted earnings per share	9	\$	0.35	\$	0.39
Other comprehensive income					
Net income		\$	14,923	\$	16,528
Foreign currency translation adjustment		т	5,537	т	(200)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the year			5,537		(200)
Total comprehensive income for the year		\$	20,460	\$	16,328
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See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

	Number of shares (thousands) (note 8)	Share capital (note 8)	other compre- hensive income	l	Merger reserve (note 2)	ontributed surplus (note 10)	Retained earnings	т	otal equity
Balance at December 31, 2023	41,467	\$ 718,790	\$ 14,194	\$	(488,916)	\$ 6,308	\$ 219,194	\$	469,570
Net income and comprehensive income for the period	-	-	5,537		-	-	14,923		20,460
Share-based compensation (note 10)	16	90	-		-	318	-		408
Shares repurchased for cancellation (note 8)	(159)	(3,176)	-		-	-	(3,105)		(6,281)
Dividends (note 8)		-	-		-	-	(4,132)		(4,132)
Balance at March 31, 2024	41,324	\$ 715,704	\$ 19,731	\$	(488,916)	\$ 6,626	\$ 226,880	\$	480,025
Balance at December 31, 2022	41,914	\$ 727,835	\$ 19,642	\$	(488,916)	\$ 5,806	\$ 176,625	\$	440,992
Net income and comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	(200)		-	-	16,528		16,328
Share-based compensation (note 10)	-	-	-		-	225	-		225
Dividends (note 8)	-	-	-		-	-	(3,353)		(3,353)
Balance at March 31, 2023	41,914	\$ 727,835	\$ 19,442	\$	(488,916)	\$ 6,031	\$ 189,800	\$	454,192

See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flow

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

	Note	 March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023		
Operating activities					
Net income for the period		\$ 14,923	\$	16,528	
Changes not involving cash:					
Depreciation and amortization		18,340		16,760	
Amortization of capitalized financing costs	6	37		67	
Share-based compensation	10	408		225	
Deferred income tax recovery	12	(2,067)		(1,838)	
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment		22		(123)	
		31,663		31,619	
Changes in non-cash operating working capital:					
Trade and other receivables		2,283		(2,923)	
Inventories		25		(264)	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(1,601)		(724)	
Income taxes		43		(1,339)	
Net change in other operating working capital balances		783		(1,973)	
Cash flows from operating activities		 33,196		24,396	
Financing activities					
Dividends	8	(4,132)		(3,353)	
Principal repayments on lease liabilities	13	(7,184)		(7,171)	
Net change in related party balances		188		36	
Shares repurchased for cancellation	8	(6,281)		-	
Cash flows used in financing activities		(17,409)		(10,488)	
Investing activities					
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(7,978)		(5,209)	
Proceeds on disposal of property, plant and equipment		281		382	
Purchase of intangible assets	5	(332)		(513)	
Cash flows used in investing activities		(8,029)		(5,340)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		7,758		8,568	
Effect of foreign currency translation on cash and cash equivalents		660		(27)	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		 59,740		65,855	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period		\$ 68,158	\$	74,396	

See accompanying notes to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

1. Reporting entity

Andlauer Healthcare Group Inc. ("AHG", or the "Company") was incorporated under the Ontario Business Corporations Act with its head office located at 100 Vaughan Valley Blvd. in Woodbridge, Ontario. AHG's subordinate voting shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the stock symbol "AND". AHG specializes in third party logistics and transportation solutions for the healthcare sector in Canada and the United States.

In addition to the shares issued to the public, Andlauer Management Group Inc. ("AMG") holds 21.84 million multiple voting shares and 10,200 subordinate voting shares of AHG, representing approximately 52.9% of the issued and outstanding shares and 81.8% of the voting power attached to all of the shares. AMG is owned and controlled by Michael Andlauer, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM"), and a director of AHG.

2. Basis of presentation

a) Statement of compliance

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements ("consolidated financial statements") have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). Under International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), additional disclosures are required in the annual financial statements and therefore, these consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes should be read in conjunction with the notes to the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared using consistent accounting policies and methods used in the preparation of the Company's annual audited consolidated financial statements except for changes in the estimated useful lives of certain property, plant and equipment as described in note 4.

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors effective May 2, 2024.

b) Basis of measurement

These consolidated financial statements were prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost method except for share based compensation and business combinations, which were recorded at fair value.

Common control transaction

These consolidated financial statements comprise the results of AHG and Associated Logistics Solutions Inc., Credo Canada Systems Inc., Andlauer Specialized Transportation Inc. (formerly 2186940 Ontario Inc.), Skelton Canada Inc., and their respective subsidiaries. Prior to the Company's initial public offering ("IPO") on December 11, 2019, certain of AHG's subsidiaries (Associated Logistics Solutions Inc., Credo Canada Systems Inc., Andlauer Specialized Transportation Inc. (formerly 2186940 Ontario Inc.) and their respective subsidiaries at that time – collectively, the "AHG Entities") were owned 100% by AMG. Pursuant to a share purchase agreement between AHG and AMG, and in connection with a corporate reorganization immediately prior to the IPO, AHG acquired a 100% ownership interest in the AHG Entities based on the value of consideration of \$577,625. Total net parent investment immediately prior to the IPO was \$88,709. A merger reserve of \$488,916 is recorded to reflect the difference in carrying value of the net assets acquired and the consideration paid since AHG and the AHG Entities were all related parties under common control of AMG at the time of the acquisition. Business combinations involving entities under common control are outside the scope of IFRS 3 Business Combinations. AHG accounted for this common control transaction using book value accounting, based on the book values recognized in the financial statements of the underlying entities.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

2. Basis of presentation (continued)

c) Basis of consolidation

(i) Business combinations

The Company accounts for acquired businesses using the acquisition method of accounting by recording assets acquired and liabilities assumed at their respective fair values. The Company measures goodwill as the fair value of the consideration transferred, including the fair value of liabilities resulting from contingent consideration arrangements, less the net recognized amount of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed, all measured at fair value as of the acquisition date.

Transaction costs, other than those associated with the issue of debt or equity securities, that the Company incurs in connection with a business combination are expensed as incurred.

(ii) Subsidiaries

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries. The Company controls an entity when it is exposed to, or has the right to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those through its power over the entity. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases. The accounting policies of subsidiaries are aligned with the policies adopted by the Company.

(iii) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intercompany balances and transactions, and any unrealized income and expenses arising from intercompany transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

d) Functional and presentation currency

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Company's functional currency. All financial information presented in Canadian dollars has been rounded to the nearest thousand. The functional currency of Canadian operations is the Canadian dollar and the functional currency of U.S. operations is the U.S. dollar.

e) Judgments and estimates

Preparing the consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, significant judgments made by management in applying the accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, except for changes in the estimated useful lives of certain property, plant and equipment as described in note 4.

3. Segment reporting

The Company is organized into operating segments, which aggregate into two reportable segments: Specialized Transportation and Healthcare Logistics. The operating segments are managed independently as they require different technology and capital resources. For each of the operating segments, the Company's CODM reviews internal management reports, evaluating the metrics as summarized in the tables that follow.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

3. Segment reporting (continued)

The Company evaluates performance based on the various financial measures of its operating segments. Performance is measured based on segment income or loss before tax. This measure is included in the internal management reports that are reviewed by the Company's CEO and refers to "Income before income taxes" in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income. Segment income or loss before tax is used to measure performance as management believes that such information is the most relevant in evaluating the results of certain segments relative to other entities that operate within the same industries.

The following table identifies selected financial data as at March 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the three months then ended:

	S	pecialized	Н	lealthcare					
	Tra	nsportation		Logistics	C	Corporate	El	iminations	Total
As at March 31, 2024 and for the three months then ended									
Revenue	\$	132,128	\$	42,860	\$	855	\$	(14,705)	\$ 161,138
Segment income before tax		16,420		3,941		7		-	20,368
Interest income		433		231		1,697		(1,666)	695
Interest expense		(1,220)		(359)		-		-	(1,579)
Depreciation and amortization		(14,299)		(4,041)		-		-	(18,340)
Segment net income		12,095		2,992		(164)		-	14,923
Segment total assets		533,129		176,443		670,843		(693,242)	687,173
Additions of ROU assets		4,160		2		-		-	4,162
Capital expenditures		7,535		443		-		-	7,978
Segment total liabilities		153,833		72,686		6,363		(25,734)	207,148
As at March 31, 2023 and for the three months then ended									
Revenue	\$	132,933	\$	46,033	\$	1,785	\$	(15,977)	\$ 164,774
Segment income before tax		17,138		5,057		180		-	22,375
Interest income		(429)		99		929		-	599
Interest expense		(1,097)		(450)		(386)		-	(1,933)
Depreciation and amortization		(12,981)		(3,779)		-		-	(16,760)
Segment net income		12,647		3,768		113		-	16,528
Segment total assets		558,458		178,098		731,461		(749,856)	718,161
Additions of ROU assets		2,924		4		-		-	2,928
Capital expenditures		4,355		854		-		-	5,209
Segment total liabilities		227,892		87,681		30,745		(82,349)	263,969

The Company's Healthcare Logistics segment purchases transportation services from its Specialized Transportation segment. Fees for these services are based on negotiated rates, which approximate fair value, and are reflected as revenues of the Specialized Transportation segment. Rates are adjusted from time to time based on market conditions. The Company also charges fees for services and costs incurred from its corporate office to subsidiaries. Intersegment revenues and expenses and related intersegment payables and receivables are eliminated in the Company's consolidated results.

The Company does not have any customers that individually represent more than 10% of revenue for the periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

4. Property, plant and equipment

Effective January 1, 2024, the Company revised the estimated useful lives and related depreciation methods of certain tangible assets reflecting a reassessment of their expected usefulness to the Company, and recent experience related to their economic lives.

These changes are summarized as follows:

Asset	Depreciation method prior to January 1, 2024	Depreciation method effective January 1, 2024
Furniture and fixtures	20-30% declining balance	7 years straight line
Logistics and transportation equipment	Primarily 20-30% declining balance, except for storage vaults which are amortized straight line over 40 years, and certain transportation equipment which is amortized straight line over periods of 3-7 years	3 to 10 years straight line, except for storage vaults which are amortized straight line over 40 years

The changes in estimates have been made on a prospective basis. For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the changes in estimates increased depreciation expense by \$1,057. The full year impact of the changes in estimates is expected to result in a net reduction of depreciation expense of \$947.

Reconciliation of the net carrying amounts for each class of property, plant and equipment is summarized below:

	1	 niture and	_	easehold	tra	ngistics and	
	Facilities ¹	fixtures	ımp	provements	е	quipment ¹	Total
Cost							
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 164,079	\$ 9,522	\$	27,044	\$	217,823	\$ 418,468
Additions	2,760	25		103		9,252	12,140
Dispositions	-	-		-		(1,060)	(1,060)
Foreign currency adjustments	146	9		64		834	1,053
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 166,985	\$ 9,556	\$	27,211	\$	226,849	\$ 430,601
Accumulated depreciation							
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 101,940	\$ 7,593	\$	16,417	\$	126,318	\$ 252,268
Depreciation for the period	4,560	358		764		7,614	13,296
Dispositions	-	-		-		(757)	(757)
Foreign currency adjustments	45	2		10		335	392
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 106,545	\$ 7,953	\$	17,191	\$	133,510	\$ 265,199
Net carrying amounts							
At December 31, 2023	\$ 62,139	\$ 1,929	\$	10,627	\$	91,505	\$ 166,200
At March 31, 2024	\$ 60,440	\$ 1,603	\$	10,020	\$	93,339	\$ 165,402

Facilities and certain logistics and transportation equipment assets are ROU assets, capitalized in accordance with IFRS 16. Refer to note 13.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

5. Goodwill and intangible assets

	Customer Goodwill relationships				Brand	oftware	Total	
Cost			<u> </u>					
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 190,560	\$	163,824	\$	42,306	\$	11,941	\$ 408,631
Additions	-	•	-	•	-	•	332	332
Foreign currency adjustments	2,392		2,287		684		11	5,374
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 192,952	\$	166,111	\$	42,990	\$	12,284	\$ 414,337
Accumulated amortization								
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ =	\$	57,775	\$	9,795	\$	6,142	\$ 73,712
Amortization for the period	-		3,761		1,070		213	5,044
Foreign currency adjustments	-		507		151		-	658
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ -	\$	62,043	\$	11,016	\$	6,355	\$ 79,414
Net carrying amounts								
At December 31, 2023	\$ 190,560	\$	106,049	\$	32,511	\$	5,799	\$ 334,919
At March 31, 2024	\$ 192,952	\$	104,068	\$	31,974	\$	5,929	\$ 334,923

6. Credit facilities

	N	/larch 31, 2024	December 31 2023		
Term facility	\$	25,000	\$	25,000	
		25,000		25,000	
Less: capitalized financing costs		(144)		(181)	
Credit facilities	\$	24,856	\$	24,819	

Recorded in the consolidated balance sheets as follows:

	March 31, 2024	De	cember 31, 2023	
Revolving credit facility	\$ -	\$	-	
Term facility	24,856		24,819	
Credit facilities	\$ 24,856	\$	24,819	

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

6. Credit facilities (continued)

The movement in credit facilities from December 31, 2023 is as follows:

	Credit Facilities
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 24,819
Non-cash movements	
Amortization of capitalized financing costs	37
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 24,856

The Company is party to credit facilities with a syndicate of lenders. The credit facilities comprise a revolving credit facility in the aggregate principal amount of up to \$100,000 and a term facility in the aggregate principal amount of up to \$50,000. The credit facilities will mature and be due and payable on March 1, 2025. There is no repayment schedule for either the revolving credit facility or the term facility, except at maturity. Financing costs of \$621, which apply to the credit facilities in aggregate, were capitalized in the term facility.

The credit facilities are available to be drawn in Canadian dollars by way of prime rate loans, bankers' acceptances and letters of credit, and in U.S. dollars by way of base rate loans, and letters of credit, in each case, plus the applicable margin in effect from time to time. At March 31, 2024, the credit facilities comprise bankers' acceptances drawn at an interest rate of 6.7% (December 31, 2023 – 6.9%).

The credit facilities are guaranteed by each of the Company's material subsidiaries and are secured by (i) a first priority lien over all personal property of the Company, subject to certain exclusions and permitted liens, (ii) charges over certain material leased real property interests, and (iii) a first ranking pledge of 100% of the securities of any subsidiary owned by the Company.

The credit facilities are subject to customary negative covenants and include financial covenants requiring the Company to maintain at all times a maximum net leverage ratio and a minimum interest coverage ratio, tested on a quarterly basis. At March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company was in compliance with all of its covenants under the credit facilities.

Amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income in connection with interest expense on the credit facilities for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was \$416 (March 31, 2023 - \$795).

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

7. Financial instruments and financial risk management

Accounting classifications and fair values

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables, long-term deposits and other, accounts payable and accrued liabilities and its credit facilities (refer to note 6). The Company believes that the carrying amount of each of these items is a reasonable approximation of fair value given the short-term nature of the financial instruments.

As the credit facilities bear interest at a floating rate subject to fluctuations in the bank prime rate the carrying value of the debt approximates fair value.

8. Share capital

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of subordinate voting common shares, an unlimited number of multiple voting common shares, and an unlimited number of preferred shares, issuable in series. The subordinate voting shares and multiple voting shares rank *pari passu* with respect to the payment of dividends, return of capital and distribution of assets in the event of liquidation, dissolution, or wind-up. Holders of multiple voting shares are entitled to four votes per multiple voting share, and holders of subordinate voting shares are entitled to one vote per subordinate voting share on all matters upon which holders of shares are entitled to vote.

As of March 31, 2024, all of the multiple voting shares and 10,200 subordinate voting shares are owned by AMG. The following table summarizes the number of common shares issued:

	Number of	common shares (n thousands)	Share ca	oital (in thousands	of dollars)
	Multiple voting common shares	Subordinate voting common shares	Total common shares	Multiple voting common shares	Subordinate voting common shares	Total share capital
Balance at December 31, 2023	21,840	19,627	41,467	\$ 327,600	\$ 391,190	\$ 718,790
Shares issued in connection with						
the exercise of options (note						
10)	-	16	16	-	90	90
Shares repurchased for						
cancellation in connection with						
the Company's normal course						
issuer bid	-	(159)	(159)	-	(3,176)	(3,176)
Balance at March 31, 2024	21,840	19,484	41,324	\$ 327,600	\$ 388,104	\$ 715,704

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

8. Share capital (continued)

Normal course issuer bid and automatic securities purchase plan

From time to time, the Company will announce a normal course issuer bid ("NCIB") approved by the Board and the TSX to repurchase and cancel a specified number of subordinate voting shares. All repurchases are made through the facilities of the Toronto Stock Exchange at market prices. Amounts paid above the average book value of the subordinate voting shares are charged to retained earnings. In connection with a NCIB, the Company may enter into an automatic securities purchase plan ("ASPP") with a designated broker for the purpose of permitting the Company to purchase its subordinate voting shares under the NCIB during times when the Company would ordinarily not be permitted to make such purchases due to regulatory restrictions or self-imposed blackout periods. The volume of purchases is determined by the broker in its sole discretion based on purchase price and maximum volume parameters established by the Company in accordance with the rules of the TSX, applicable securities laws and the terms of the ASPP. Any purchases made under an ASPP will be included in computing the number of subordinate voting shares purchased under a NCIB.

On March 24, 2023, the Company announced that the TSX had approved its notice of intention to make a NCIB for up to a maximum of 1,856,857 of its subordinate voting shares, or approximately 10% of its public float as of March 23, 2023, over the 12-month period commencing on March 29, 2023. The bid terminated on March 28, 2024. In connection with the NCIB, the Company established an ASPP with its designated broker that contained specified parameters regarding how its subordinate voting shares may be purchased under the NCIB during self-imposed blackout periods. For the three month period ended March 31, 2024, a total of 159,350 subordinate voting shares, comprising approximately 0.8% of the number of subordinate voting shares outstanding, have been purchased and cancelled pursuant to the NCIB at an average price of \$39.42 per share, for a total purchase price of approximately \$6,281. The excess of the purchase price paid over the average carrying value of the subordinate voting shares purchased and cancelled, in the amount of \$3,105, was recognized as a share repurchase premium and a reduction to retained earnings.

Dividends to subordinate voting and multiple voting shareholders

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company declared total dividends of \$4,132, or \$0.10 per common share (March 31, 2023 – \$3,353, or \$0.08 per common share), on subordinate voting and multiple voting shares. These amounts were included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities as at March 31, 2024 and 2023 respectively, and were paid on April 15, 2024 and April 17, 2023 respectively, to common shareholders of record on March 28, 2024 and March 31, 2023 respectively.

9. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share

The basic earnings per share and the weighted average number of common shares outstanding have been calculated as follows:

(in thousands of dollars and number of shares)	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024	Three Months Ended March 31, 2023	
Net income	\$ 14,923	\$	16,528
Weighted average number of common shares	41,384		41,914
Earnings per share – basic	\$ 0.36	\$	0.39

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

9. Earnings per share (continued)

Diluted earnings per share

The basic earnings per share and the weighted average number of common shares outstanding after adjustment for the effects of all dilutive common shares have been calculated as follows:

(in thousands of dollars and number of shares)	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024	Ended	
Net income	\$ 14,923	\$	16,528
Weighted average number of common shares	41,384		41,914
Dilutive effects: Stock options	641		728
Restricted share units	30		-
Deferred share units	57		51
Weighted average number of diluted common			
shares	42,112		42,693
Earnings per share – diluted	\$ 0.35	\$	0.39

10. Share-based payment arrangements

Stock option plan (equity settled)

The Company offers a stock option plan for the benefit of certain of its employees. Each stock option entitles its holder to receive one subordinate voting common share upon exercise. The exercise price payable for each option is determined by the Board of Directors at the date of grant. The options vest in equal installments over four years and the expense is recognized following the treasury method as each installment is fair valued separately and recorded over the respective vesting periods.

On December 11, 2019, the Board of Directors approved a grant of 1.65 million options. Of these options, 25 thousand were exercised during the three months ended March 31, 2024 (March 31, 2023 – nil) while 1.018 million remain outstanding and are exercisable. On December 11, 2023, the Board of Directors approved a grant of 63 thousand options which were granted to executive officers and management personnel in connection with its long-term incentive plan. Of these options, 2 thousand were forfeited during the three months ended March 31, 2024 (March 31, 2023 - nil).

Of the options outstanding at March 31, 2024, a total of 635 thousand (March 31, 2023 – 635 thousand) are held by non-executive directors; 204 thousand (March 31, 2023 – 200 thousand) are held by executive officers; with the remaining 240 thousand (March 31, 2023 – 239 thousand) held by management personnel.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

10. Share-based payment arrangements (continued)

Stock option plan (equity-settled) (continued)

The table below summarizes the changes in the outstanding stock options:

(in thousands of options and in dollars)	<u>March</u> Number of options	W	24 Veighted average rcise price	March Number of options	W	23 /eighted overage rcise price
Opening balance	1,106	\$	16.41	1,074	\$	15.00
Exercised	(25)		15.00	-		-
Forfeited	(2)	\$	39.73	-		-
Ending balance	1,079	\$	16.40	1,074	\$	15.00
Options exercisable	1,018	\$	15.00	780	\$	15.00

The table below summarizes stock options outstanding and exercisable at March 31, 2024:

•	thousands of options and in dollars) ercise price	Options C Number of options		
\$	15.00	1,018	5.70	options 1,018
	39.73	61	9.70	-
		1,079	5.93	1,018

The Company recognized compensation expense of \$114 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 (March 31, 2023 – \$70), with corresponding increases to contributed surplus in connection with the vesting of options.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, 25 thousand options were exercised on a cashless basis resulting in 16 thousand subordinate voting common shares being issued from treasury and in the surrender of 9 thousand options used to fund the cashless option exercise. The volume weighted average price used to calculate the cashless exercises in accordance with the Company's Omnibus Equity Incentive Plan was \$42.77 per share at the time of exercise resulting in a \$90 net increase in share capital. When options are exercised, the option value that was originally recognized is transferred from contributed surplus to share capital. The transfer of the option value of the options exercised resulted in a \$90 reduction to contributed surplus at \$3.60 per share.

Restricted share units ("RSUs") program (equity settled)

On December 11, 2023, the Board of Directors approved a grant of 30 thousand RSUs which were granted to executive officers and management personnel in connection with its long-term incentive plan. The fair value of the RSUs is determined to be the share price fair value at the date of the grant. The RSUs vest in equal installments over four years and the expense is recognized as a share-based compensation expense, through contributed surplus over the vesting period. The fair value of the RSUs granted was \$39.95 per unit. For the three months ended March 31, 2024 the Company recognized a compensation expense of \$156, with a corresponding increase to contributed surplus (March 31, 2023 – \$nil).

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

10. Share-based payment arrangements (continued)

Restricted share units ("RSUs") program (equity settled) (continued)

The table below summarizes the changes in the outstanding RSUs:

	<u>March</u>	March 31, 2024			
(in thousands of RSUs and in dollars)	Number of RSUs	ave	/eighted rage grant e fair value		
Opening balance	30	\$	39.95		
Ending balance	30	\$	39.95		
RSUs exercisable	-	\$	39.95		

Director deferred share units ("DSUs") program (equity settled)

Each non-executive director receives at least 50% of their annual director retainer in DSUs. DSUs vest when granted but are not redeemable for settlement until the director ceases to be a member of the Board. The number of DSUs issued is calculated for each director as the director's quarterly retainer divided by the volume weighted average trading price on the TSX for the five trading days prior to such issuance. For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company recognized a compensation expense of \$138, with corresponding increases to contributed surplus (March 31, 2023 – \$155).

The table below summarizes the changes in the outstanding DSUs:

(thousands of DSUs)	March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023
Opening balance	57	51
Granted	3	3
Ending balance	60	54

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

11. Revenue

a) Revenue streams

The Company generates revenue primarily from the provision of supply chain transportation and logistics services to its customers. The Company's contracts are typically satisfied over a short period of time. Consequently, the Company applies the practical expedient and does not disclose information related to its remaining performance obligations.

b) Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

In the following table, revenue from contracts with customers is disaggregated by major products and service lines. The table also includes a reconciliation of the disaggregated revenue with the Company's reportable segments (note 3), and revenue disaggregated by primary geographical markets. All of the revenue generated in the United States comprises ground transportation revenue.

Major products/service lines		March 31, 2024	March 31, 2023	
Logistics and distribution	\$	37,918	\$	40,523
Packaging solutions		4,942		5,510
Healthcare Logistics segment		42,860		46,033
Ground transportation		106,388		108,260
Air freight forwarding		7,995		7,542
Dedicated and last mile delivery		17,745		17,131
Intersegment revenue		(13,850)		(14,192)
Specialized Transportation segment	<u> </u>	118,278		118,741
Total revenue	\$	161,138	\$	164,774

Primary geographical markets		ch 31,)24	March 31, 2023
Canada	\$ 13	31,736 \$	131,046
United States		29,402	33,728
Total revenue	\$ 10	61,138 \$	164,774

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

12. Income taxes

a) Amounts recognized in income or loss

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024		Three Months Ended March 31, 2023	
Current income tax expense:				
Current taxes on income for the reporting year	\$	7,216	\$	7,685
Current taxes relating to previous years and other adjustments		296		-
		7,512		7,685
Deferred income tax recovery: Recognition of tax benefits related to loss for the period		(18)		(170)
Origination and reversal of temporary differences		(1,761)		(1,668)
Deferred taxes relating to previous years and other adjustments		(288)		-
		(2,067)		(1,838)
Income tax expense reported to the statements of income and				
comprehensive income	\$	5,445	\$	5,847

Total cash outflow for actual taxes paid for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was \$7,360 (March 31, 2023 - \$8,908).

b) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	En	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024		ree Months nded March 31, 2023
Income before income taxes	\$	20,368	\$	22,375
Consolidated Canadian federal and provincial income tax rate		26.5%		26.5%
Income tax expense based on statutory rate Increase (decrease) in income taxes resulting from non-deductible		5,398		5,929
items or other adjustments		47		(82)
Total income tax expense	\$	5,445	\$	5,847

c) **Deferred taxes**

	I	March 31, 2024		ecember 31, 2023
Deferred tax assets	\$	5,114	\$	5,285
Deferred tax liabilities		(41,405)		(42,955)
Net deferred tax liability	\$	(36,291)	\$	(37,670)

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

12. Income taxes (continued)

d) Movement in deferred tax balances

	March 31, 2024	Recognized in income or loss	•	December 31, 2023
Plant and equipment	\$ (11,971)	\$ 955	\$ (139)	\$ (12,787)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,043	174	1	868
Intangibles	(32,880)	1,280	(580)	(33,580)
Benefit of losses carried forward	2,622	91	-	2,531
Leases	3,943	(166)	30	4,079
Transaction costs	952	(267)	-	1,219
Net deferred tax liability	\$ (36,291)	\$ 2,067	\$ (688)	\$ (37,670)

	December 31, 2023	Foreign Recognized in currency income or loss adjustments		December 31, Recognized in currency		March 31, 2023
Plant and equipment	\$ (12,787)	\$ 308	\$ 138	\$ (13,233)		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	868	10	(1)	859		
Intangibles	(33,580)	3,635	588	(37,803)		
Benefit of losses carried forward	2,531	(422)	(23)	2,976		
Leases	4,079	(183)	(30)	4,292		
Transaction costs	1,219	(757)	1	1,975		
Net deferred tax liability	\$ (37,670)	\$ 2,591	\$ 673	\$ (40,934)		

	March 202	- /	Recognized in ncome or loss	Foreign currency adjustments	December 31, 2022
Plant and equipment	\$ (13,2	233) \$	5 564	\$ 6	\$ (13,803)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	8	359	40	-	819
Intangibles	(37,8	803)	1,244	-	(39,047)
Benefit of losses carried forward	2,9	76	170	23	2,783
Leases	4,2	92	98	-	4,194
Transaction costs	1,9	75	(278)	(1)	2,254
Net deferred tax (liability) asset	\$ (40,9	34) \$	1,838	\$ 28	\$ (42,800)

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

12. Income taxes (continued)

e) Unrecognized deferred tax liabilities

As at March 31, 2024, temporary differences of \$40,390 (December 31, 2023 – \$40,390) exist in connection with wholly-owned investments in subsidiaries; and the related potential deferred tax liability of \$5,352 (December 31, 2023 – \$5,352) has not been recognized. The Company controls the dividend policies of its subsidiaries and controls the timing of payment of such dividends. Accordingly, the Company controls the timing of reversal of the related taxable temporary differences; and management is satisfied that they will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

f) Non-capital loss carryforwards

The Company recognized deferred tax assets in connection with certain losses for the current year on the basis that it will have sufficient future taxable profit.

The Company has total non-capital tax loss carry forwards of \$10,096 that begin to expire in 2039.

g) Uncertainty over income tax treatments

The calculation of current and deferred income taxes requires management to make certain judgements regarding the tax rules in jurisdictions where the Company performs activities. The Company believes that its accruals for tax liabilities are adequate for all open tax years based on its assessment of many factors, including interpretations of tax law and prior experience.

13. Leases

The Company leases buildings and equipment in the operation of its Transportation and Logistics businesses. The Company is required to estimate the incremental borrowing rates used to discount lease liabilities if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily determined. The Company estimates its incremental borrowing rates for portfolios of leases with similar characteristics, such as similar risk profiles, same or similar types of security, and similar lease terms. Building lease terms range from 5 to 10 years. Facilities lease liabilities are calculated using the Company's incremental borrowing rate based on the specific lease commitments and term for each facility. The average incremental borrowing rate for facilities for the three months ended March 31, 2024 is 5.55% (year ended December 31, 2023 – 5.76%). Equipment lease terms range from 1 to 7 years. Equipment lease liabilities are calculated using the operating segment's average incremental borrowing rate on an equipment lease portfolio basis for that period. The average incremental borrowing rate for equipment for the three months ended March 31, 2024 is 5.70% for Specialized Transportation and 8.66% for Healthcare Logistics (year ended December 31, 2023 – 5.94% for Specialized Transportation; 5.74% for Healthcare Logistics).

Right-of-use assets – Facilities	As at and for the three nonths ended March 31, 2024	As at and for the year ended December 31, 2023	
Opening balance	\$ 62,141	\$	77,701
Add: additions	2,760		2,477
Less: depreciation	(4,560)		(17,934)
Foreign currency adjustments	101		(103)
Ending balance	\$ 60,442	\$	62,141

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

13. Leases (continued)

Right-of-use assets – Logistics and transportation equipment	m	As at and for the three months ended March 31, 2024		as at and for e year ended ecember 31, 2023		
Opening balance	\$	35,629	\$	32,333		
Add: additions		1,402		15,010		
Less: depreciation		(3,575)		(11,691)		
Foreign currency adjustments		36		(23)		
Ending balance	\$	33,492	\$	35,629		
Net carrying amounts of right-of-use assets included in property, plant and equipment	N	/larch 31, 2024	De	cember 31, 2023		
Facilities	\$	60,442	\$	62,141		
Logistics and transportation equipment		33,492		35,629		
Balance	\$	93,934	\$	97,770		
Lease liabilities – Facilities	t mo	As at and for the three months ended March 31,		the three months ended		at and for year ended cember 31, 2023
Opening balance	\$	71,501	\$	86,925		
Add: additions		2,760		2,477		
Add: interest expense		771		3,085		
Less: principal repayments		(4,597)		(17,794)		
Less: interest payments		(771)		(3,085)		
Foreign currency adjustments		106		(107)		
Ending balance	\$	69,770	\$	71,501		
Lease liabilities – Logistics and transportation equipment	t mo	at and for the three nths ended March 31, 2024	the	at and for year ended cember 31, 2023		
Opening balance	\$	31,580	\$	26,804		
Add: additions		1,402		15,010		
Add: interest expense		392		1,321		
Less: principal repayments		(2,587)		(10,158)		
Less: interest payments		(392)		(1,321)		
Foreign currency adjustments		89		(76)		
Ending balance	\$	30,484	\$	31,580		
Cash lease principal payments		Three months ended March 31, 2024		ear ended cember 31, 2023		
Repayments of lease principal	\$	(7,184)	\$	(27,952)		
Total lease payments	\$	(7,184)	\$	(27,952)		

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

13. Leases (continued)

Lease liabilities	М	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023		
Facilities	\$	(69,770)	\$	(71,501)	
Logistics and transportation equipment		(30,484)		(31,580)	
Balance	\$ (100,254)	\$	(103,081)	
Lease liabilities included in consolidated balance sheets	M	March 31, I		December 31, 2023	
Current	\$	(27,944)	\$	(27,697)	
Non-current		(72,310)		(75,384)	
Balance	\$ (100,254)	\$	(103,081)	
Maturity analysis for lease liabilities – contractual undiscounted cash flows	М	arch 31, 2024	De	cember 31, 2023	
Less than one year	\$	30,992	\$	32,285	
One to 5 years		74,413		76,377	
More than 5 years		3,875		5,636	

Amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income in connection with interest expense for lease liabilities for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was \$1,163 (March 31, 2023 - \$1,138). Total cash outflow for leases for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was \$8,347 (March 31, 2023 - \$8,309).

109,280

114,298

14. Interest expense

Total undiscounted lease liabilities

Interest expense recognized in income and comprehensive income	N	March 31, 2024		1arch 31, 2023
Leases	\$	1,163	\$	1,138
Credit facilities		416		795
Total interest expense	\$	1,579	\$	1,933

Interest expense recognized in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income equates to total interest paid for the periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

15. Commitments and contingencies

- a) The Company is, from time to time, involved in claims, legal proceedings and complaints arising in the normal course of business and provisions for such claims have been recorded where appropriate. The Company does not believe the final determination of these claims will have an adverse material effect on its consolidated financial statements.
- b) As at March 31, 2024, the Company had outstanding letters of guarantee in the amount of \$365 (December 31, 2023 \$365).
- c) The Company has made commitments to lease fleet equipment, with the terms to begin upon delivery of the equipment. Commitments range from 72 to 84 months and total \$13,482 (December 31, 2023 \$12,926).
- d) The Company has made commitments to purchase fleet equipment totalling approximately \$2,364 (December 31, 2023 \$4,848).

16. Related parties

During the period, the Company entered into transactions with related parties that were incurred in the normal course of business. The Company's policy is to conduct all transactions and settle all balances with related parties on market terms and conditions. All outstanding balances with these related parties are to be settled in cash within two months of the reporting date. None of the balances are secured. No expense has been recognized in the current period or prior period for bad or doubtful debts in respect of amounts owed by related parties.

The Company is indirectly controlled by Michael Andlauer, the Chief Executive Officer and CODM. Included in these consolidated financial statements are the following transactions and balances with companies related either directly or indirectly to Mr. Andlauer.

The Company recovers certain facilities lease costs from Andlauer Management Group Inc. ("AMG"). The Company also provides certain shared services (primarily accounting services) to AMG.

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

16. Related parties (continued)

	March 31, 2024		larch 31, 2023
Revenue			
Transportation services			
1708998 Ontario Limited (Medical Courier Services)	\$ 51	\$	56
Shared service recovery			
Andlauer Properties and Leasing Inc.	-		5
Andlauer Management Group Inc.	-		4
9143-5271 Quebec Inc.	-		8
1708998 Ontario Limited (Medical Courier Services)	-		6
Expenses			
Transportation services			
1708998 Ontario Limited (Medical Courier Services)	52		44
Med Express Ltd.	-		10
Contract labour services			
Ready Staffing Solutions Inc.	1,547		1,693
Equipment rent			
Andlauer Properties and Leasing Inc.	642		500
Facility rent			
Andlauer Properties and Leasing Inc.	547		588
9143-5271 Quebec Inc.	387		383

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

16. Related parties (continued)

	arch 31, 2024	December : 2023	
Trade receivables due from related parties			
Andlauer Properties and Leasing Inc.	\$ 13	\$	13
1708998 Ontario Limited (Medical Courier Services)	19		41
	32		54
Due from related parties			
Andlauer Management Group Inc.	8		1
Andlauer Properties and Leasing Inc.	100		-
	108		1
Total due from related parties	\$ 140	\$	55
Trade payables due to related parties			
Ready Staffing Solutions Inc.	\$ 399	\$	150
1708998 Ontario Limited (Medical Courier Services)	31		13
Andlauer Properties and Leasing Inc.	79		287
Andlauer Management Group Inc.	9		-
	518		450
Due to related parties	 		
Andlauer Properties and Leasing Inc.	325		206
Total due to related parties	\$ 843	\$	656

Key management personnel

The Company's key management personnel, and persons connected with them, are also considered to be related parties for disclosure purposes. Key management personnel are defined as those individuals having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company and include the Company's CEO, four named executive officers comprising key management and the Board of Directors.

Key management personnel compensation comprised the following for the three-month periods ended:

Key management compensation	M	March 31, 2024		March 31, 2023	
Salaries and benefits	\$	1,011	\$	1,015	
Share-based payment arrangements		120		44	
Director deferred share units		138		155	
Total key management compensation	\$	1,269	\$	1,214	

Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(In thousands of Canadian dollars, except shares, share price and earnings per share) (unaudited)

17. Capital management

The Company's policy is to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. Management monitors the return on capital, as well as the level of dividends and distributions to ordinary shareholders.

The Board of Directors seeks to maintain a balance between the higher returns that might be possible with higher levels of borrowing and the advantages and security afforded by a sound capital position. The Company monitors capital using a net leverage ratio, calculated as net debt divided by the last twelve months' earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA"). The Company seeks to keep its net leverage ratio below 3.0 in the ordinary course of business.

	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
Total lease liabilities	\$ 100,254	\$	103,081	
Term facility	24,856		24,819	
Less: cash and cash equivalents	(68,158)		(59,740)	
Net debt	56,952		68,160	
Last twelve months' net income	49,612		66,140	
Last twelve months' interest income Last twelve months' interest expense	(3,266) 7,853		(3,170) 8,207	
Last twelve months' income tax expense	24,065		24,467	
Last twelve months' depreciation and amortization	69,729		68,149	
EBITDA	147,993		163,793	
Net leverage ratio	0.38		0.42	